



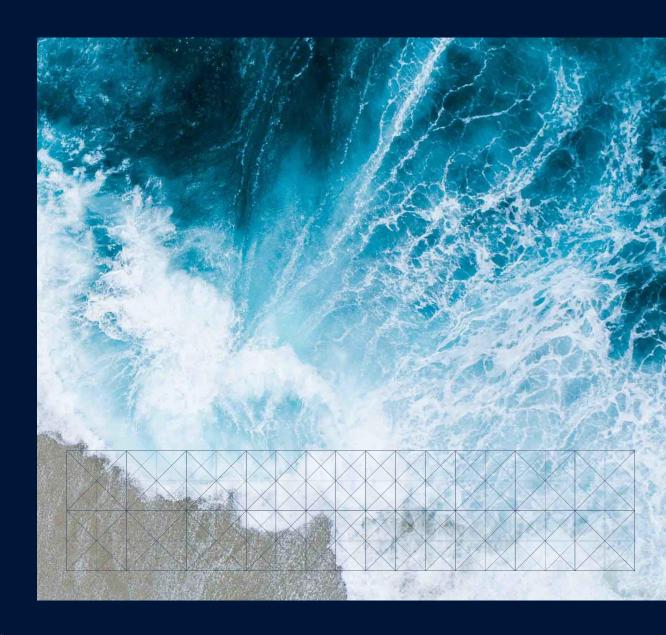
KONGSBERG DIGITAL/KONGSBERG MARITIME

**Ship Hybrid Power System** 

Efficiency Improvement through Hybridization

10<sup>th</sup> June 2021

Pramod Ghimire/Krishna Kumar Nagalingam





# **Climate urgency**

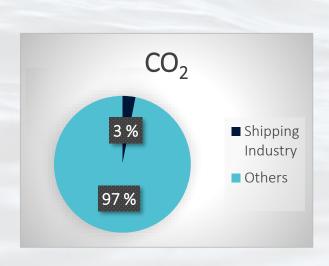
Society is demanding action

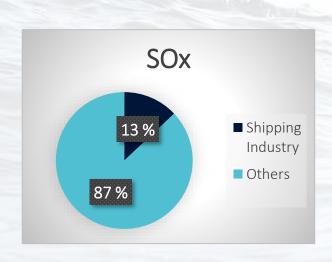
Green House Gas (GHG) emission reduction will be the main concern for shipping!





## **Emissions**



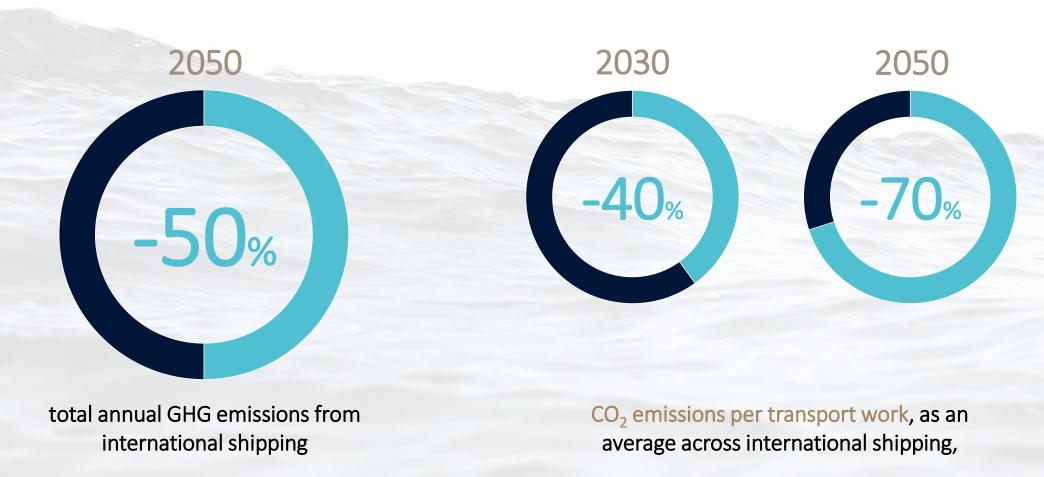






### **IMO Strategy: Green House Gas emissions Reduction**

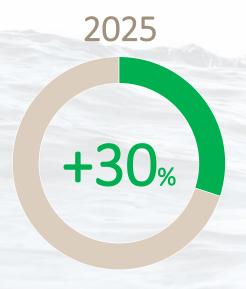
Levels of ambition compared to 2008





# **IMO Strategy: Energy Efficiency Design Index**

Ambition compared to 2014

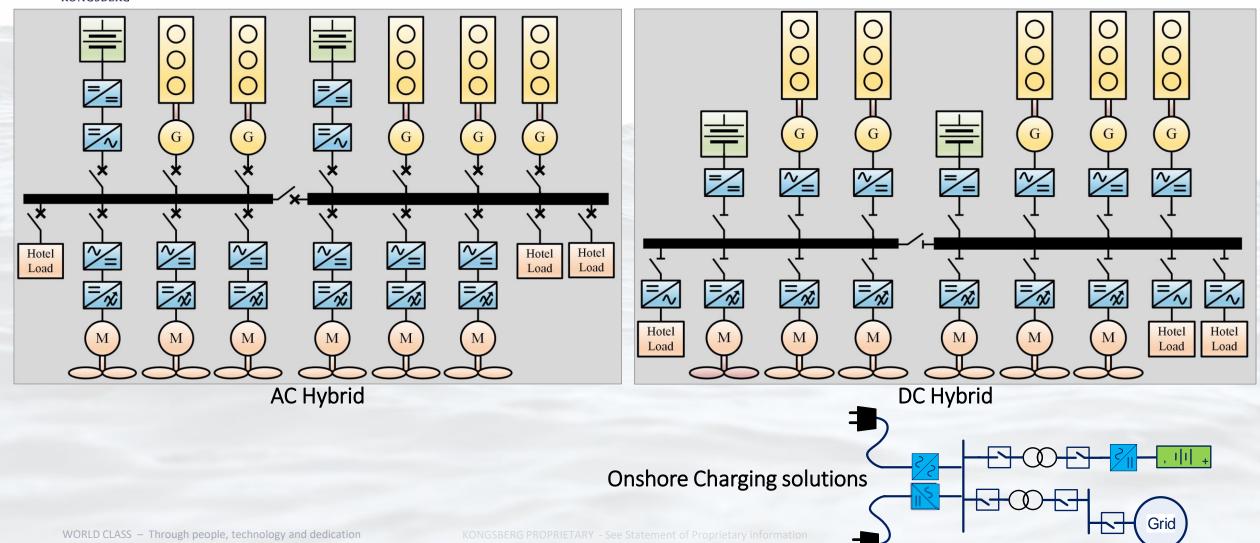


New ship builds by 2025 should be at least 30% more energy efficient than built in 2014.



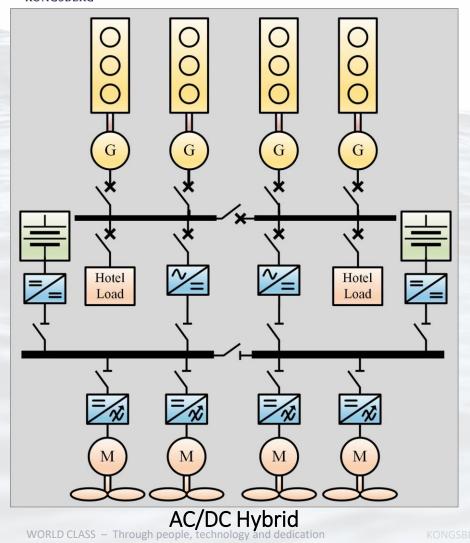


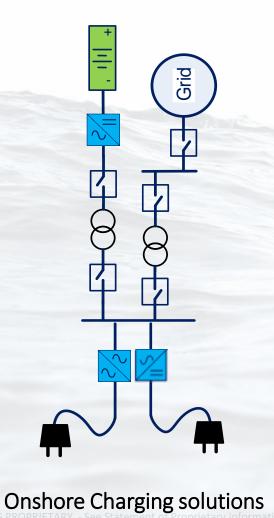
# **Hybrid Power System - Architectures**

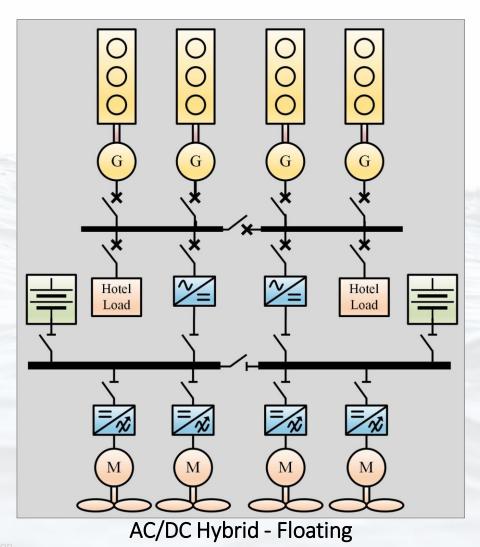




# **Hybrid Power System - Architectures**

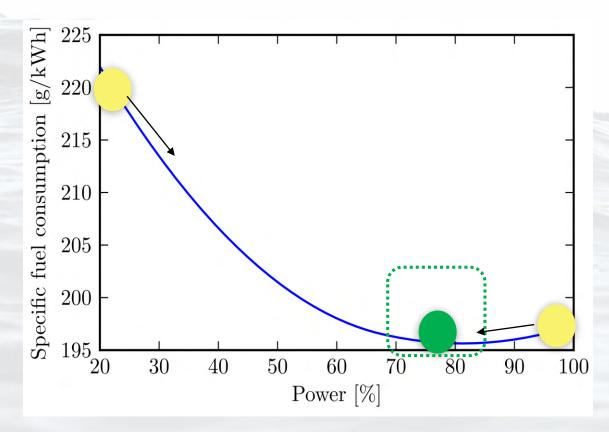




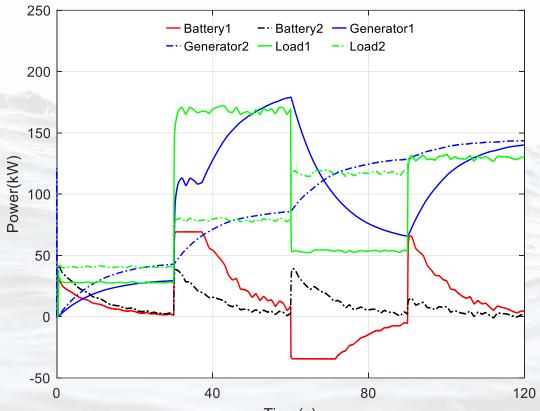




### **Hybrid Power System – Battery Operation Strategy**



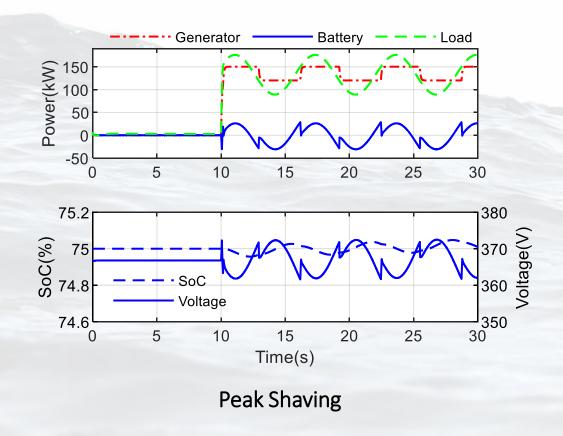
**Strategic Loading** 

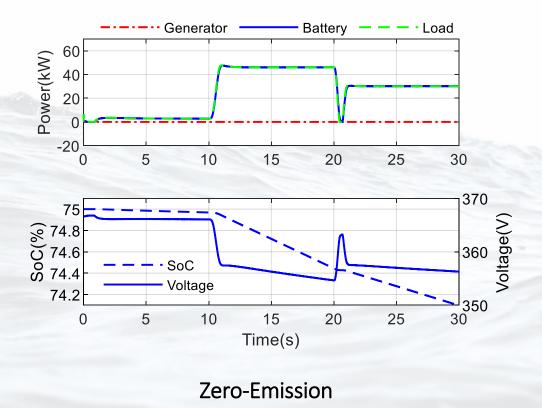


Enhanced dynamic performance with load smoothing



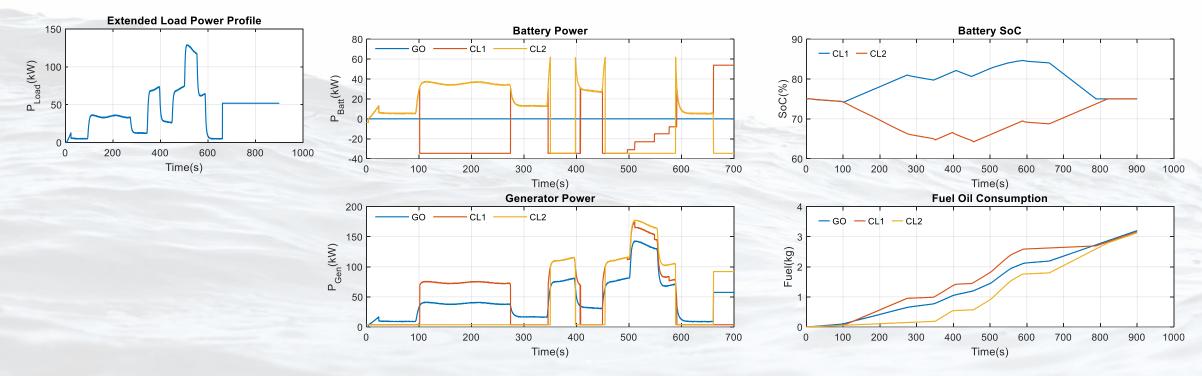
## **Hybrid Power System – Battery Operation Strategy**







### **Hybrid Power System – Efficiency Improvement**



✓ Hybrid power systems are more efficient even if the battery is charged onboard using the diesel generator.

PEMS	η <sub>e</sub> (%)	BSFC (g/kwh)	SoC (%)
Generator-only (GO)	27.7	274.49	
Rule-based (CL1)	33.52	271.4	75
Modified rule-based (CL2)	35.97	268.31	74.99

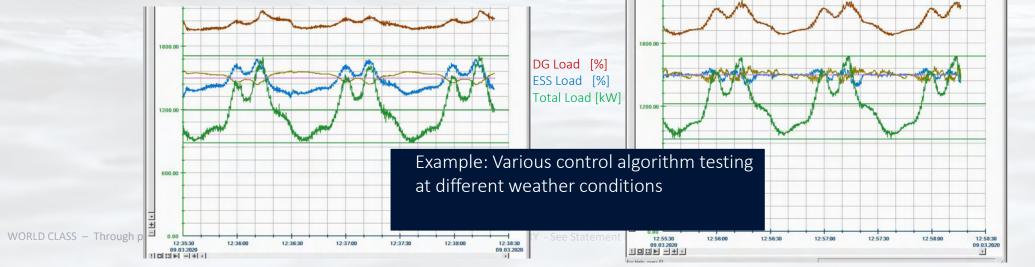


# **Hybrid Power System: R&D - Energy Lab**



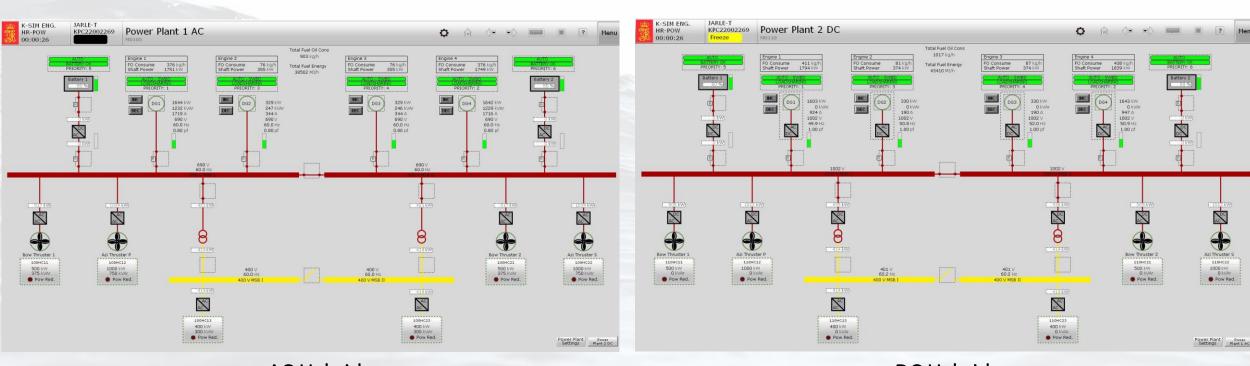








### **Hybrid Power System: R&D - Simulator**



AC Hybrid

Example: Different power system architecture efficiency comparison for various vessels.

DC Hybrid





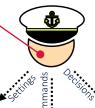
### Mindset & Knowledge

- Advisory
- Electronic WSOG
- **Energy Control**

### **Green Initiatives**

Save Fuel, Maintenance & Environment

Operator & Control



**Energy Flow** 

### **Fuel Tank**

Change or Compliment

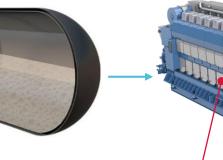
**Energy Source** 

Alternative Fuels

Hybrid / Battery

Shore Connection









### Switchboard / Infrastructure Optimization

- Closed Bus
- 2+1 Split
- Task Appropriate Mode / DynposER
- Power Allocation / Load Transfer

Drilling

### **Hotel & Auxiliaries**



### **Thrusters**



### **Drilling Optimization**

- Integration with DP & **PMS**
- Peak Shaving (battery/ flywheel/supercapacitor)
- Breaking Energy Recovery

#### **Hotel & Auxiliaries**

- VFD's on AUX Machinery
- Fast Load Shedding
- Waste heat recovery

### **Thruster & Positioning**

- Optimal Thrusters (high torque)
- Re-Blading
- Green DP
- Position Mooring
- Load Compensation
- Reduce Thruster Bias



- Scrubber
- Variable Speed
- Dual Fuel
- Remap Engines



# **Hydrogen & Zero Emission by Kongsberg**

#### **HYDROGEN FERRY PILOT**



Under construction
KM scope includes
Fuel Cells, Energy
Storage, Shore
Charging &
Thrusters

#### **ASKO RO-RO**



Fully electric and autonomous vessel for in-shore transport of containers

#### **HYDROGEN VESSEL CONCEPTS**



#### YARA BIRKELAND



Fully electric and autonomous vessel for in-shore transport of containers



# **Today's Fuels**

MGO engines are well proven and have been the workhorse in the industry for many years.

However, LNG engines are now a viable option, with infrastructure as well as proven technology. Cost of LNG is about 30% lower than MGO, but requires roughly 70% more of storage space.

Fuel cells for marine use is still not mature as a technology, nor is there infrastructure to support re-fueling of Hydrogen in place. Pressurized Hydrogen requires about 500% more storage space than MGO.



## Hybrid

Our hybrid systems are designed to support our customers in achieving their performance maximization and sustainability objectives.



#### **OPERATIONAL EXPENSES**

We intend to make sure that returns on your investments are quickly and satisfactorily maximized.



#### **CARBON FOOTPRINT**

Our systems help you meet increasingly stringent environmental laws and regulations.



#### REQUIRED MAINTENANCE

We thoughtfully design our systems to enable an optimal installation space, and noise and vibration reduction, hence reducing required maintenance.



#### **FUEL CONSUMPTION**

Our hybrid systems offer substantial fuel efficiency gains.



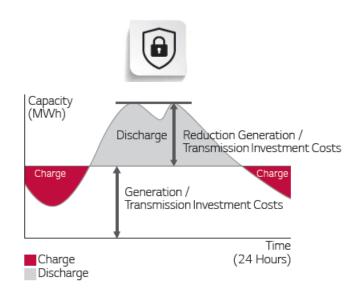
#### SAFETY RELIABLE

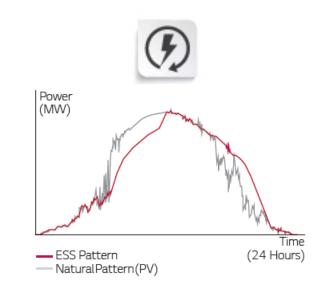
The hybrid systems are designed with safety and reliability in mind and tested beyond international marine standards.

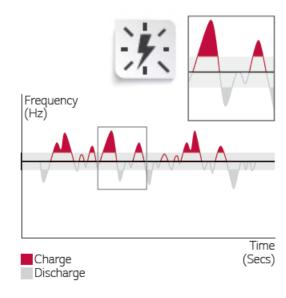


# **Battery Technology**

Different Needs / Requirements















# **Battery Technology & Safety**

### Three Battery Types



SAVe Energy +

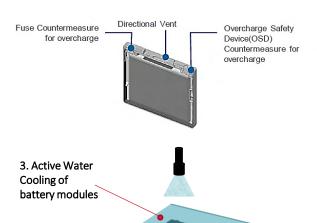


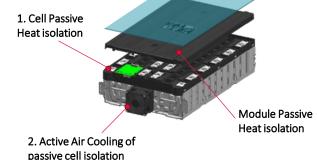
**SAVe Energy** 



**SAVe Power** 

### **Battery Safety**





NV:GL Sjøfartsdirektor

APPROVAL

Designed to prevent a thermal runaway or thermal event from ever occurring and differs from other battery systems by having several safety barriers – both passive and active:

#### Barrier 1 – Passive Material between Cells

 Aluminium cooling plate transfers cell's body temperature away in opposed to next cell

### Barrier 2 – Active Air Cooling of Passive Material Between Cells

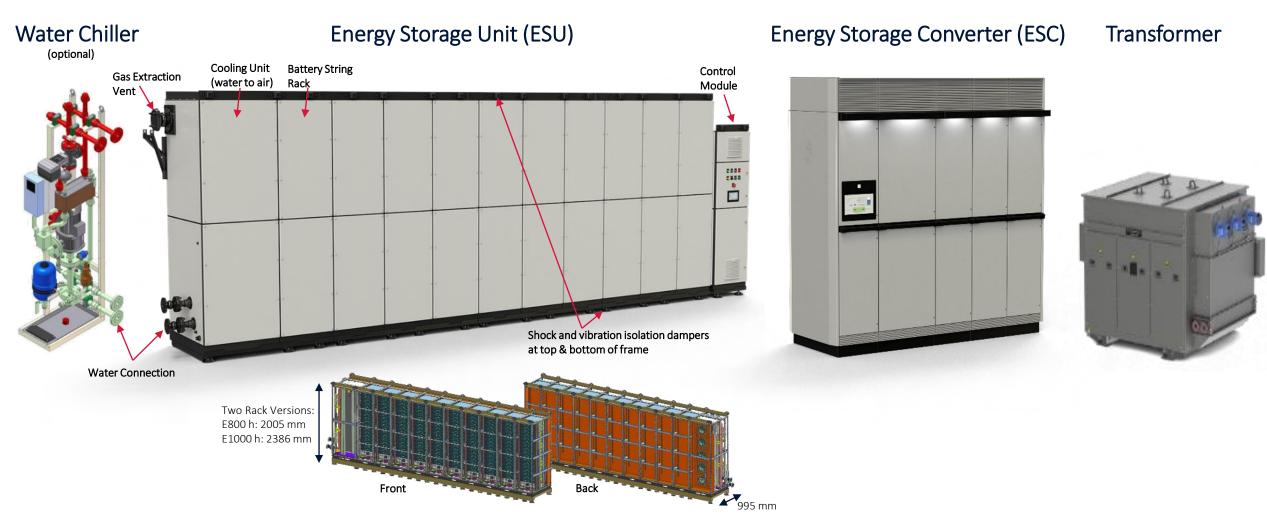
Air circulates through the module to cool down the aluminium plates

### Barrier 3 – Active Water Cooling of Modules

Water mist cools down the battery modules to prevent module-to-module propagation



# **Energy Storage System (ESS)**





# **Energy Storage System Deckhouse (ESSC)**

Containerized solutions suited for retrofit in existing vessels

Solutions to fit any requirements towards charterers and regulators for reduced emissions and safe operation:

- 4 standard deckhouse sizes ranging from 20ft to 44ft
- Installed battery energy ranging up to 2240 kWh
- Drive power ranging up to 5000 kW
- Custom deckhouses and ratings available on request
- Single feed or dual feed
- Shore connection option
- Suites open and closed bus operation

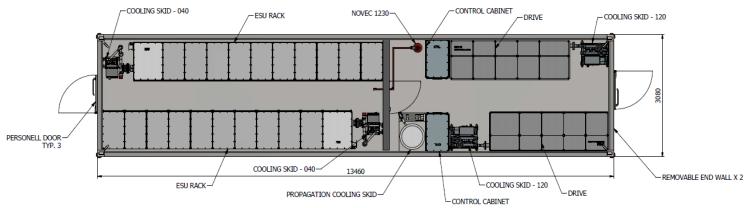




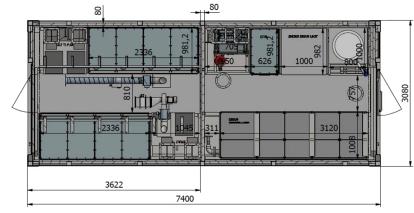
## **ESS Installation & Integration**

Other ESS Deckhouse Alternatives

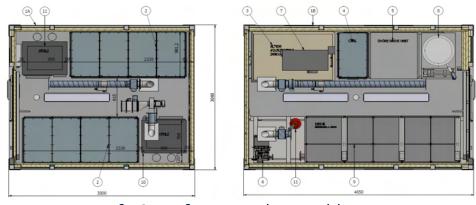
- Other alternatives available upon request
- Kongsberg can produce custom ESS Deckhouses to fit your needs
- Normally longer lead times on these versions



44 ft ESS Deckhouse up to 5000kW/2240kWh



24ft ESS Deckhouse without transformer up to 2600kW/912kWh



24ft & 26ft ESS Split Deckhouse



# **Providing Unique System Integration Opportunities**

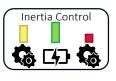
#### **ENABLERS**

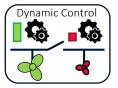
- KM Energy Management System (EMS)
- Integration with KM Systems (DP, PMS & IAS)
- KM Patented functions and control algorithms

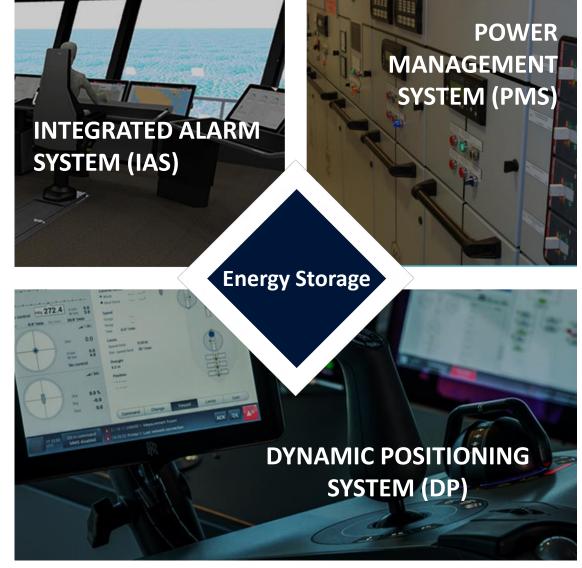
#### **BENEFITS**

- With predicted thruster loads from DP, the EMS can prepare the producers to take the load instantly when it get applied
- EMS calculate available kW per second (kW/s) capability for each producer (DG & ESS) and distributes the load optimally on each producer → Reduces power losses and protects engines from mechanical stress
- EMS send total kW/s for each SWBD segment to DP and DP will prioritize thrusters on SWBD's with high kW/s available when allocating thrust commands → Dynamic distribution of load across SWBD segments will prevent standby start of engines and let engines operate with optimal load











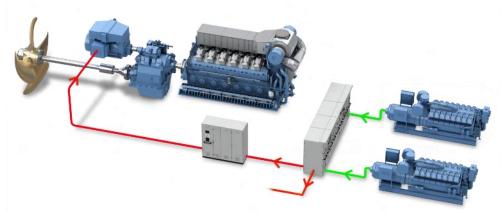
# Integration

Examples of KM solutions for electrical integration

### K-Power AC Switchboards



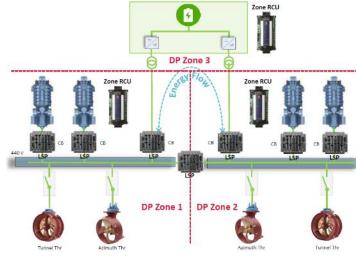
Hybrid Shaft Generator (PTI/PTO)



### SAVe Cube DC Switchboards



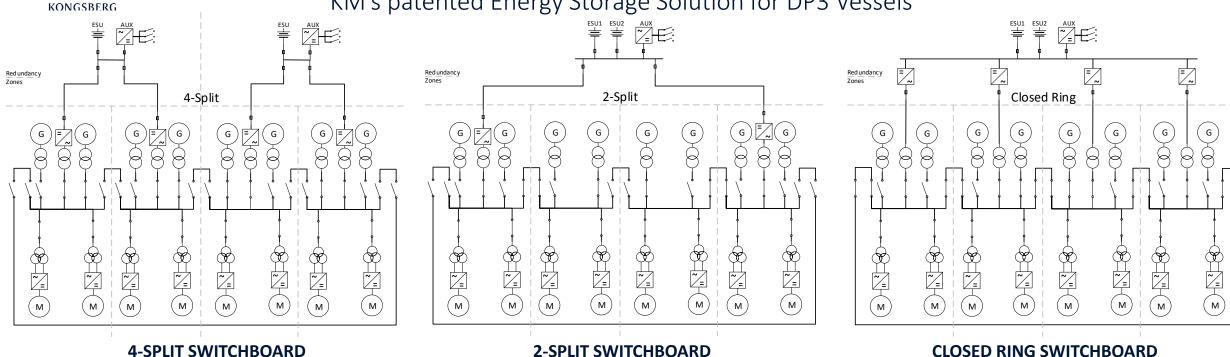
### PowerAllocator<sup>TM</sup>





### **PowerAllocator**<sup>TM</sup>

KM's patented Energy Storage Solution for DP3 Vessels



#### **Benefits:**

- Closed bus benefits without the cost and effort of converting the vessel to closed bus
- Free flow of energy between bus segments with Open Bus
- Will act as spinning reserve for both SWBD's with one engine running in DP2 open bus
- Supports both open and closed bus

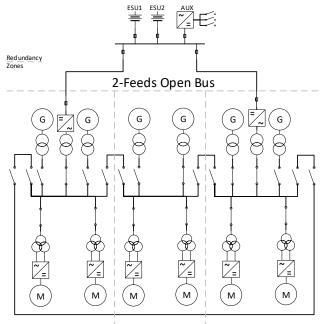
#### **Enablers:**

- Modifications of ESS to become a new Redundancy Group / DP zone
- Local Sync & Protection (LSP) modules in SWBD give fast AC readings to the PowerAllocatorTM
- Zone Protection will use LSP's for protection, will identify/trip faulty engines and segregate segments upon fault
- Energy Control methods and integration with DP & PMS will fully utilize the ESS and optimize the power available per zone

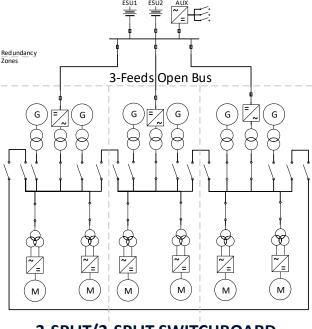


### **PowerAllocator**<sup>TM</sup>

KM's patented Energy Storage Solution for DP3 Vessels



3-SPLIT/2-SPLIT SWITCHBOARD



3-SPLIT/2-SPLIT SWITCHBOARD

### **CLOSED RING/CLOSED BUS SWITCHBOARD**

3-Feeds Closed Ring

#### **Benefits:**

- Spinning reserve on two switchboard segments
- Power transfer from one switchboard segment to another

#### **Benefits:**

- · Spinning reserve on all switchboard segments
- Power transfer between all switchboard segments

#### **Benefits:**

Red undancy

- Spinning reserve on all switchboard segments
- AGS trips bus-ties upon failure

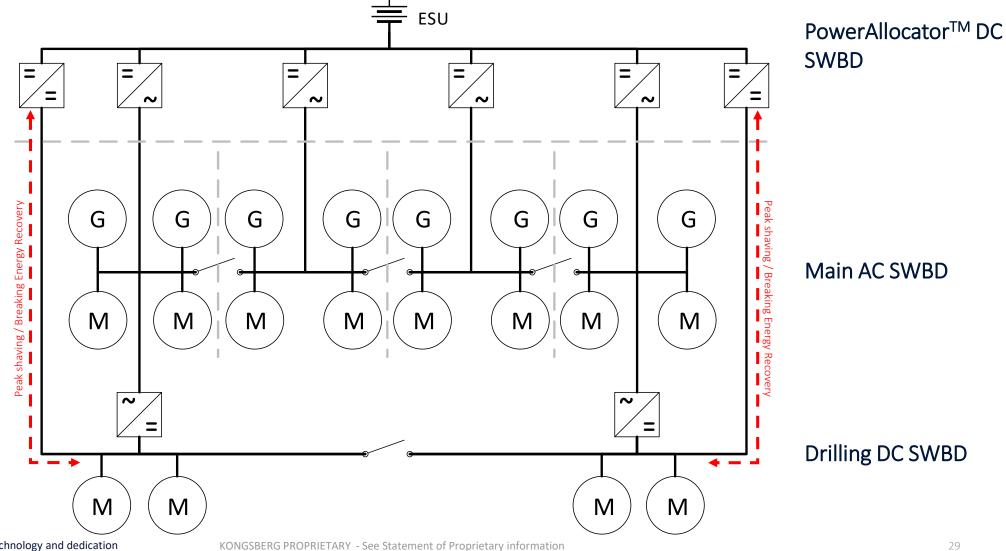
#### **Benefits:**

PowerAllocator<sup>TN</sup>

- Battery spinning reserve capacity never compromised upon worst case single failure (else than fault in the PowerAllocatorTM itself)
- Typically 50% less cost than three dedicated Energy Storage Systems



# **PowerAllocator**<sup>™</sup> with Drilling DC Link





# References

### Reference List

	Vessel Name	Owner - Manager	Class	Battery type	ESSC Size	<u> </u>	Vessel Type
1	Mein Schiff 1 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
2	Mein Schiff 2 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
3	Mein Schiff 3 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
4	Mein Schiff 4 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
5	Mein Schiff 5 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
6	Mein Schiff 6 (Steering gear backup)	TUI Cruises		Super Capacitor	N/A	0,5	Cruise
7	OV Bøkfjord – Kystverket	Kystverket	DNV-GL	Saft	Battery Room	880	Multi purpose vessel
8	Island Crusader Upgrade	Island Offshore	DNV-GL	Saft	6060x2440x2590	180	OSV
9	Sir David Attenborough - NERC	NERC	Lloyds Register	Saft	Battery Room	1450	Research vessel
10	Roald Amundsen – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	1356	Cruise
11	Fridjof Nansen – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	1356	Cruise
12	OV Ryvingen - Kystverket	Kystverket	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	3000	Multi purpose vessel
13	SEACOSCO AMAZON	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3300	542	OSV
14	SEACOSCO NILE	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3301	542	OSV
15	SEACOSCO PARANA	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3302	542	OSV
16	SEACOSCO CONGO	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3303	542	OSV
17	SEACOSCO MURRAY	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3304	542	OSV
18	SEACOSCO DANUBE	Seacor	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3305	542	OSV
19	NS Orla – Golden Energy Offshore	Golder Energy Offshore	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	8200x3080x3306	896	OSV
20	NS Frayja – Golden Energy Offshore	Golder Energy Offshore	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	8200x3080x3307	896	OSV
21	Prestfjord – Fishing vessel	Prestfjord	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	370	Fishing vessel
22	MS Nordnorge – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
23	MS Nordkapp – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
24	MS Nordlys – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
25	MS Kong Harald – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
26	MS Richard With – Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
27	MS Polarlys - Hurtigruten	Hurtigruten	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	2240	Cruise
28	Statsraad Lehmkuhl	Statsraad Lehmkuhl	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	370	Sailing vessel
29	OV Hekkingen	Kystverket	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	3000	Multi purpose vessel



# References

### Reference List

	Vessel Name	Owner - Manager	Class	Battery type	ESSC Size	Energy Installed	•
30	Egil Ulvan	Egil Ulvan	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	1120	Cargo
31	Nobiskrug	Nobiskrug		SAVe Energy	Battery Room	560	Yacht
32	Viking Energy	Eidesvik	DNV-AUTR + Battery Safety	Orca Energy	N/A	N/A	PSV
33	Star Laguna	Grieg Star	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy			Bulk Carrier
34	Yara Birkeland	Yara	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	LeClanche	N/A	6560	Container Carrier
35	Seacor Maya	MEXMAR / SeacorMarine	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	Orca Energy	6700x2503x3725	497	Offshore Supply Vessel
36	Seacor Warrior	MEXMAR / SeacorMarine	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	Orca Energy	6700x2503x3725	497	Offshore Supply Vessel
37	Seacor Viking	MEXMAR / SeacorMarine	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	Orca Energy	6700x2503x3725	497	Offshore Supply Vessel
38	Seacor Azteca	MEXMAR / SeacorMarine	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	6700x2503x3725	497	Offshore Supply Vessel
39	CS60 ECO	Awilco	DnVDP2 + Battery Power	LeClanche	N/A	1906	Drilling semi-sub
40	Alfa Lift	ОНТ	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	Orca Energy			Offshore Heavy Lift / OCV
41	Hybrid Ro/Ro #1	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large Lithium Battery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
42	Hybrid Ro/Ro #2	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large Lithium Battery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
43	Hybrid Ro/Ro #3	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large Lithium Battery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
44	Hybrid Ro/Ro #4	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
45	Hybrid Ro/Ro #5	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
46	Hybrid Ro/Ro #6	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
47	Hybrid Ro/Ro #7	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
48	Hybrid Ro/Ro #8	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
49	Hybrid Ro/Ro #9	Grimaldi Lines	RINA Large LithiumBattery Installations	LeClanche	Battery Room	5030	Ro/Ro
50	UP Agate	MEXMAR / Seacor Marine	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	Orca Energy	6700x2503x3725	497	Offshore Supply Vessel
51	CS60 ECO MW 2	Awilco	DnVDP2 + Battery Power	LeClanche	N/A	1906	Drilling semi-sub
52	Oddrun With	Egil Ulvan Rederi	DnVBattery Power	SAVe Energy	Battery Room	560	Cargo
53	Bailey Tide	Tidewater	ABS DPS-2 + Battery-Li	Orca Energy	6060x2440x2590	750	Offshore Supply Vessel
54	Normand Naley	Solstad	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3300	562	Offshore Supply Vessel
55	Normand Falnes	Solstad	DnVBattery Power	Orca Energy	8200x3080x3300	562	Offshore Supply Vessel
56	Sea Dream Yacht X	Sea Dream Yacht Club	DnV Battery Power	LeClanche	Battery Room	4000	Expedition Cruise
57	Island Crusader	Island Offshore	DnV Battery Power	SAVe Energy	8200x3080x3300	896	Offshore Supply Vessel
58	Island Contender	Island Offshore	DnV Battery Power	SAVe Energy	8200x3080x3300	896	Offshore Supply Vessel



# Norway's Hurtigruten launches first battery-powered cruise ship

02 July 2019

MS Roald Amundsen, the world's first cruise ship propelled partially by battery power, is set to head out from northern Norway on its maiden yoyage, cruise operator Hurtigruten said on Monday.



The hybrid expedition cruise ship can take 500 passengers and is designed to sail in harsh climate waters.

The state of the art vessel features new and environmentally sustainable hybrid technology that will reduce fuel consumption and is a technology demonstrator that shows hybrid propulsion on large ships is possible.

While the engines run mainly on marine gasoil, the ship's battery pack enables it to run solely on batteries for around 45 to 60 minutes under ideal conditions, reports quoting Hurtigruten chief executive Daniel Skjeldam said.

The company estimates that the battery pack will reduce fuel consumption and save about 20 per cent in carbon dioxide emissions, compared to ships operating solely on marine gasoil.

Source: domain-b.com 2019-07-02

### References

Example - New Builds

### Kongsberg Package for Awilco Newbuild



A new, state-of-the-art semi-submersible drilling rig being built by Keppel Offshore & Marine for Awilco Drilling will feature an integrated equipment suite from Kongsberg Maritime.

The newbuild is the second Awilco Drilling owned Moss CS60Eco semi-submersible drilling rig being built by Singapore's Keppel Offshore & Marine, due for completion in March 2022.

The Kongsberg delivery scope includes diesel engines, high torque thrusters, mooring system, hybrid power system with advanced battery technology, thruster drives, drilling drives and energy management systems, which combined will contribute to lower opex costs and reduced fuel oil consumption and minimized CO<sub>2</sub> and NOx emissions.

The operational technology package includes further cost reducing elements including condition monitoring of rotating machinery and an advanced information management system. As part of this, the rig will also be equipped with Kongsberg's ECO Advisor system with built in guidance to help operators make optimal decisions for set up of the complete power plant.

Source: Offshore Engineer Digital 2019-06-05

### SEACOR Marine Completes Installation of Hybrid Power Solution on SEACOR Maya in Gulf of Mexico; First Hybrid OSV Classed by ABS





Example - Retrofits

References

SEACOR Maya receives Interim Class Certificate with additional notation Battery-Li from the American Bureau of Shipping ("ABS")

New hybrid power solution will help reduce emissions and fuel consumption and increase safety

SEACOR Marine Holdings Inc. (NYSE: SMHI) ("SEACOR Marine") today announced it has completed the installation of the first hybrid power solution on an offshore support vessel ("OSV") in the Gulf of Mexico, following the upgrade of the SEACOR Maya OSV to hybrid lithium battery power propulsion. After a series of successful sea and failure mode effect analysis trials, the SEACOR Maya was issued its Interim Class Certificate from the American Bureau of Shipping (ABS) with additional notation BATTERY-Li, the first ever ABS OSV to have this notation. SEACOR Maya is currently operated by Mantenimiento Express Maritimo, S.A.P.I. de C.V. ("MexMar"), SEACOR Marine's joint venture in Mexico.

"The successful installation of a hybrid power solution along with the first ever ABS OSV BATTERY-Li notation is a big milestone for our company," said John Gellert, SEACOR Marine's Chief Executive Officer. "We have long believed that cutting edge hybrid power technology has the potential to improve vessel efficiency, while reducing fuel consumption and emissions by as much as 20 percent. Early indications from sea trials of SEACOR Maya put us well within reach of this target and validate the success of our investment."

"The new hybrid lithium battery system will also help us improve safety, drive energy efficiencies and reduce our overall environmental impact. As governments tighten emissions standards, this technology will be a key competitive differentiator, leaving us well placed to take advantage of an upturn in the market."

Source: businesswire.com 2019-06-19

# Rolls-Royce to deliver battery systems for two offshore vessels

Golden Energy Offshore's vessels will also receive an energy monitoring system that provides a complete overview of energy usage onboard



Rolls-Royce Commercial Marine has won an order to deliver battery-powered energy systems for two offshore platform supply vessels (PSVs) in Norway.

The delivery for Golden Energy Offshore includes the SAVe Energy system, which was launched by the company earlier this month and is used to deliver top-up power for diesel or hybrid ships but could be deployed for all-electric fleets eventually.

The two vessels, Orla and Frayja, will receive an upgrade of its existing ship design engineering package, along with its energy monitoring system that provides a complete overview of energy usage onboard.

Golden Energy Offshore aims to achieve environmentally friendly and cost effective operations for all its vessels and is among a few offshore ship operators globally that are fully ISO 50001 certified, which involves having a framework for measurement, registration, reporting and auditing of energy efficiency.

CEO Per Ivar Fagervoll said: "We started off by integrating sustainability into business processes and systems years ago and it has developed into a continuous journey of success with regards to energy efficiency, operational excellence and sustainability."

Source: energylivenews.com 2018-08-28



### References

Systems & Vessel Types



**Platform Supply Vessels** 





Container, Ro-Ro & Cargo Vessels

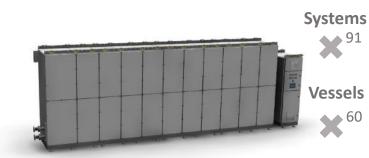


\* KM Energy Storage Systems since 2010

40MWh+ of SAVe Energy

❖ 100 MWh+ delivered or in ongoing projects

**Crane / Heavy Lift Vessels** 





**Cruise Vessels** 

**Multipurpose Vessels** 



**Research Vessels** 



**Drilling Vessels** 



Sailing Vessels

